# The new Stan Strain on Türkiye's FMD Control Efforts

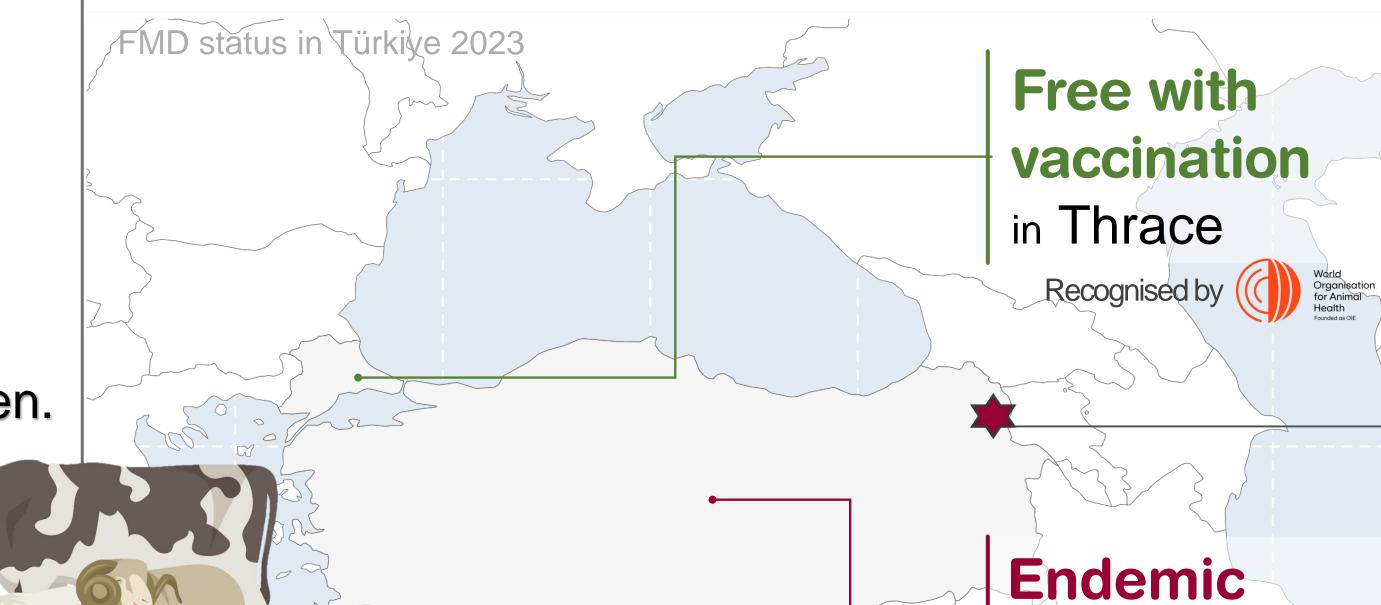
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# Background

## **Foot-and-mouth disease (FMD)**

is a highly contagious viral disease. It affects ruminants and swine and impacts livestock production and 

There are 7 FMDv strains which are endemic



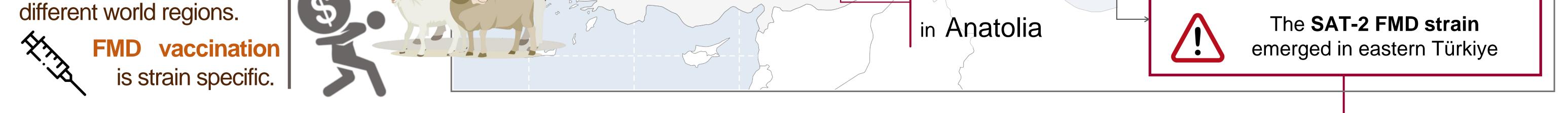
## In Türkiye,

FMD status and control & surveillance vary between the two main regions.

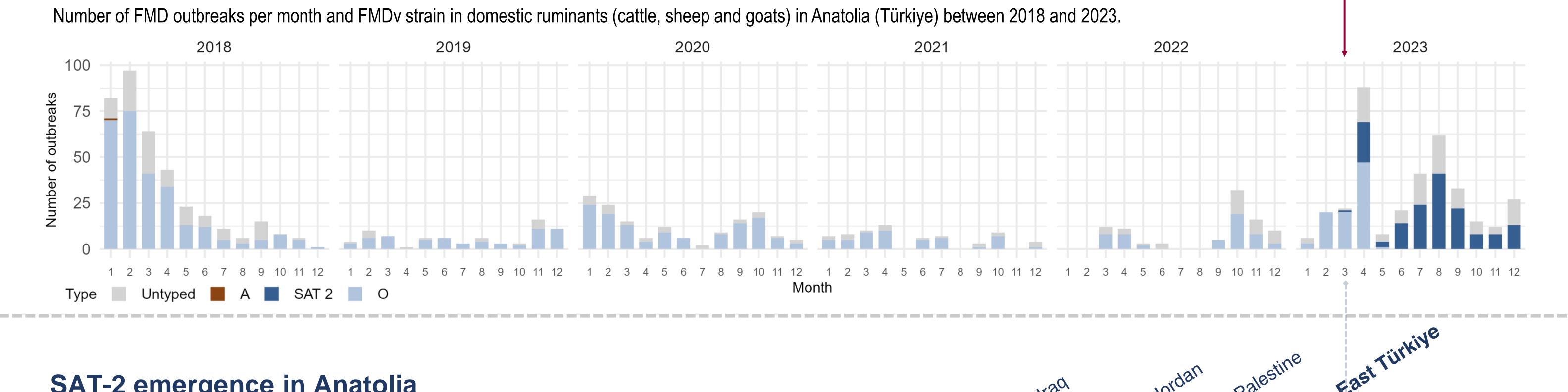
The FMD control programme (2021) aimed to achieve by 2025:

- FMD-free status w/o vaccination in Thrace
- FMD-free status w/ vaccination in Anatolia.

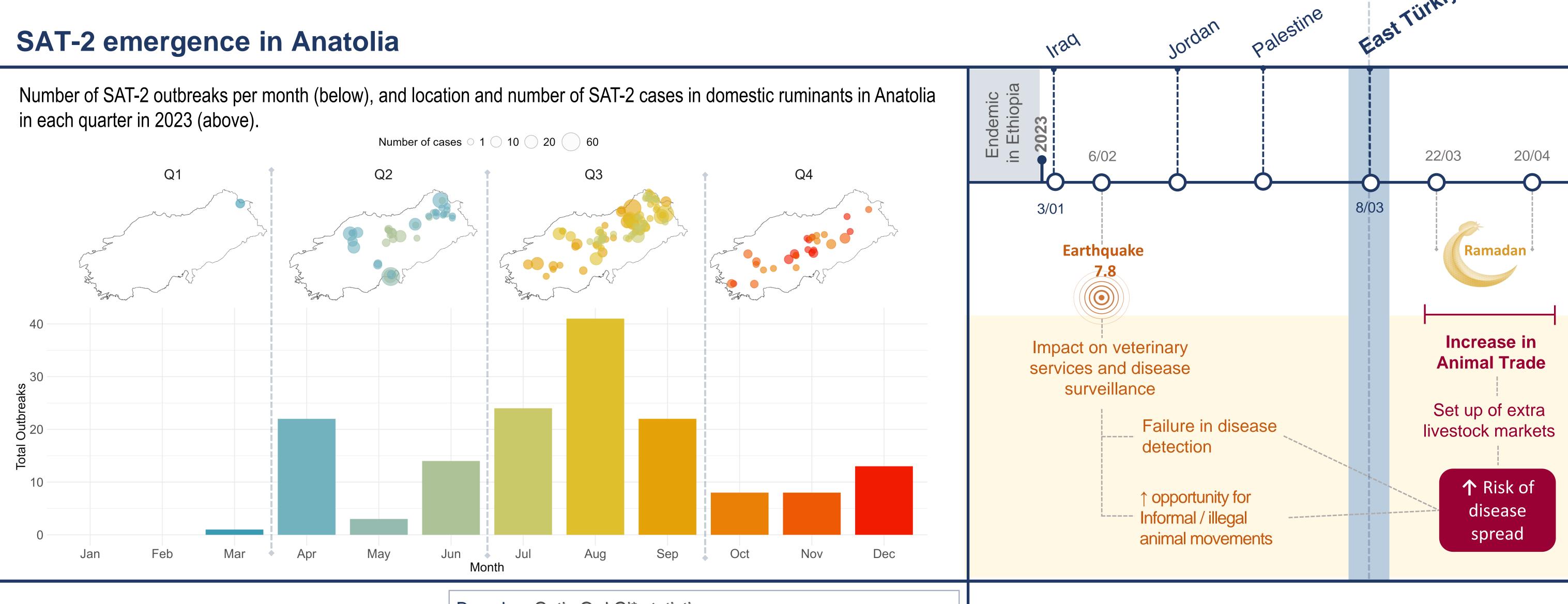
...meanwhile in March 2023...



### **Aim:** explore disease background, and space and time trends of SAT-2 FMD strain outbreaks in the Anatolia region.



**SAT-2 emergence in Anatolia** 



#### **Local Hotspot analysis**

Based on Getis-Ord Gi\* statistic

 $\rightarrow$  calculated for each grid unit, based on neighbouring features.

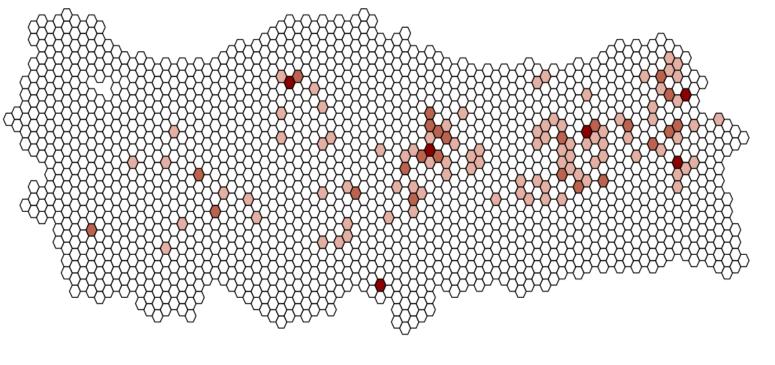
Total number of SAT-2 FMD outbreaks in domestic ruminants

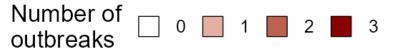
Local HotSpot analysis of SAT-2 FMD outbreaks in domestic ruminants per unit grid in 2023.

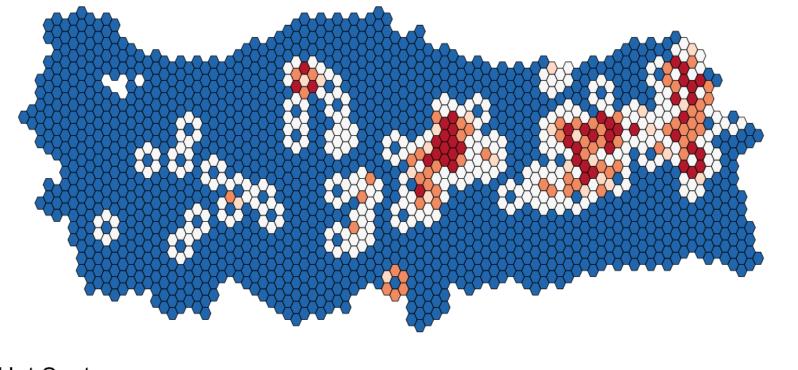
## Next steps:

Explore visualize space-time clusters and

#### per unit grid in 2023.







Hot Spot Very hot 📕 Hot 🦳 Somewhat hot 📃 Insignificant 📕 Very cold Classification

through an emerging hotspot analysis.

- Analyse SAT-2 vaccination coverage alongside disease incidence.
- Study potential risk factors for SAT-2 FMD spread in 3. Anatolia including ruminant demographics, livestock movements (e.g.: trade, seasonal pastures) and economic indicators.
- Any additional ideas? 4.





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