The new Stan Strain on Türkiye's FMD Control Efforts

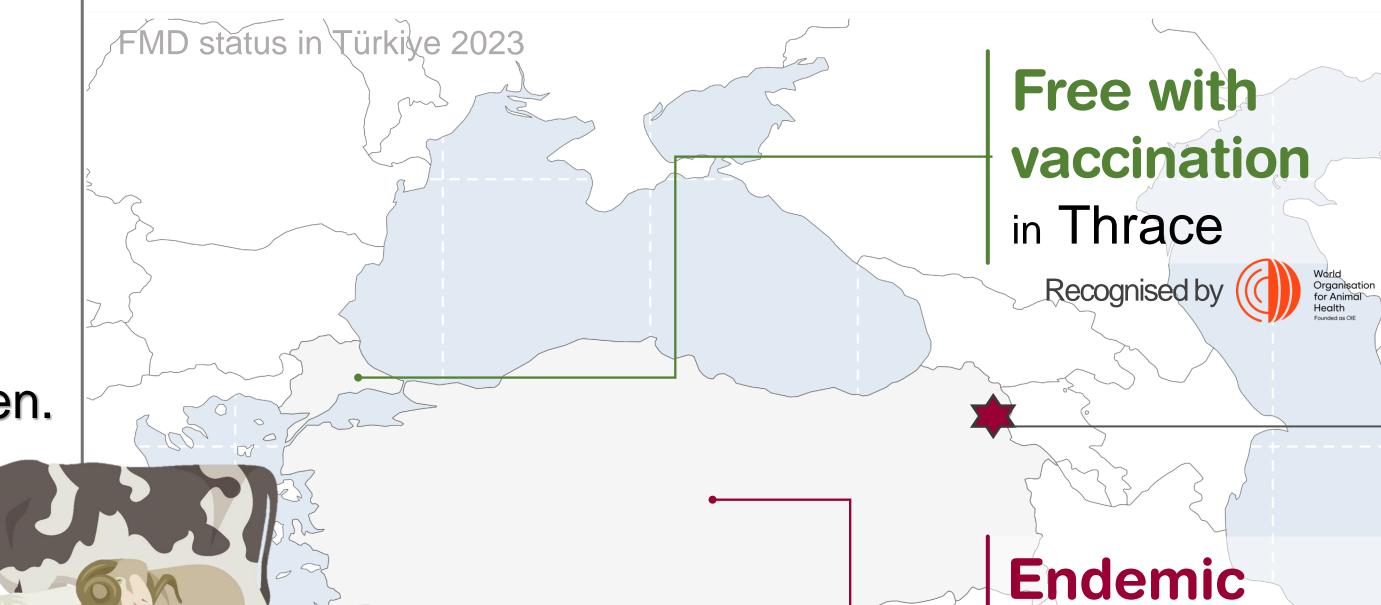
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Background

Foot-and-mouth disease (FMD)

is a highly contagious viral disease. It affects ruminants and swine and impacts livestock production and

There are 7 FMDv strains which are endemic



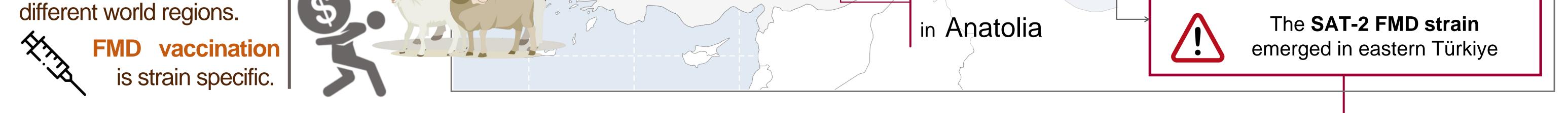
In Türkiye,

FMD status and control & surveillance vary between the two main regions.

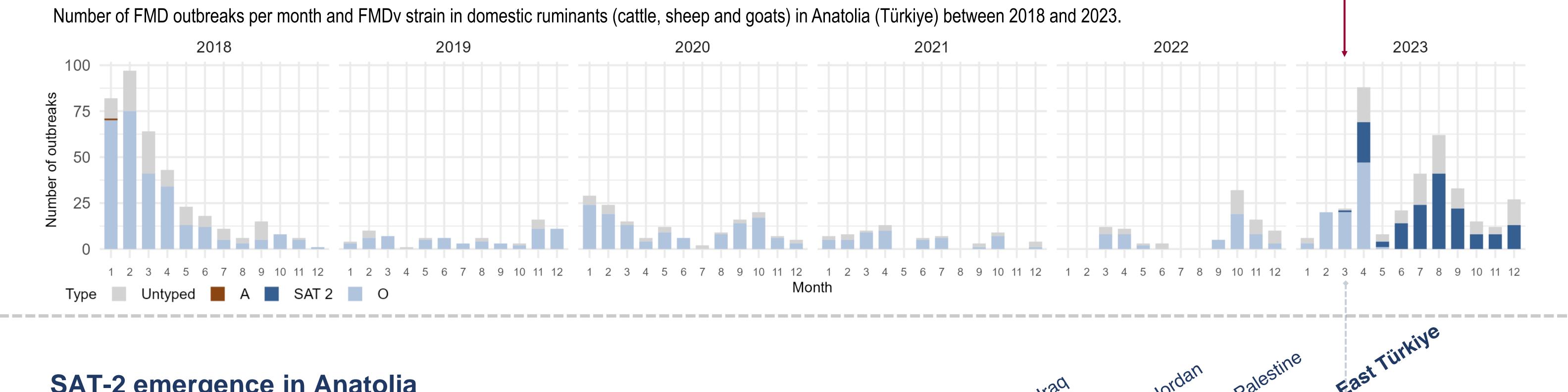
The FMD control programme (2021) aimed to achieve by 2025:

- FMD-free status w/o vaccination in Thrace
- FMD-free status w/ vaccination in Anatolia.

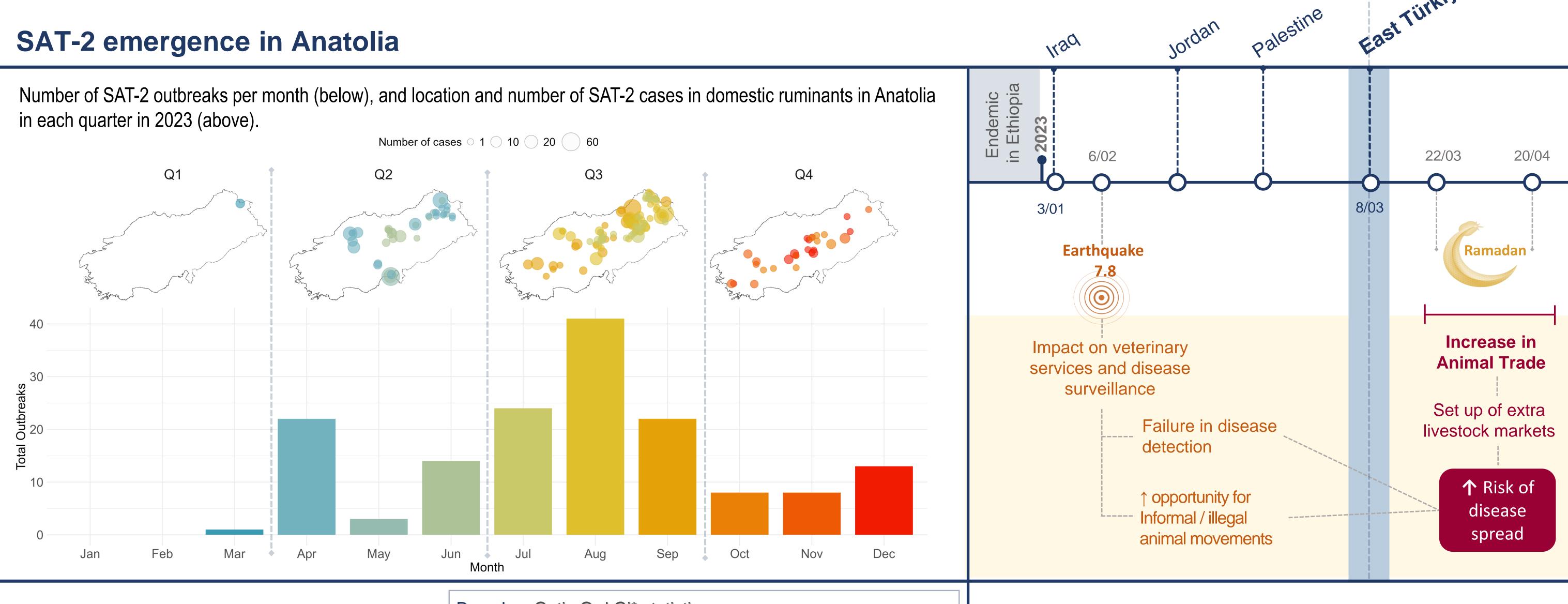
...meanwhile in March 2023...



Aim: explore disease background, and space and time trends of SAT-2 FMD strain outbreaks in the Anatolia region.



SAT-2 emergence in Anatolia



Local Hotspot analysis

Based on Getis-Ord Gi* statistic

 \rightarrow calculated for each grid unit, based on neighbouring features.

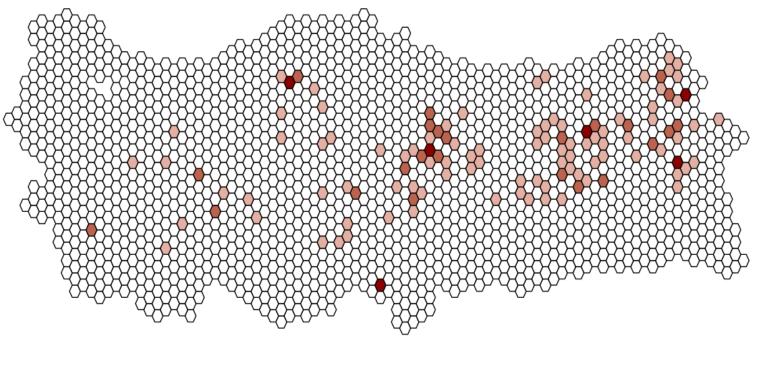
Total number of SAT-2 FMD outbreaks in domestic ruminants

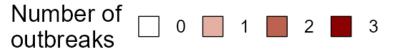
Local HotSpot analysis of SAT-2 FMD outbreaks in domestic ruminants per unit grid in 2023.

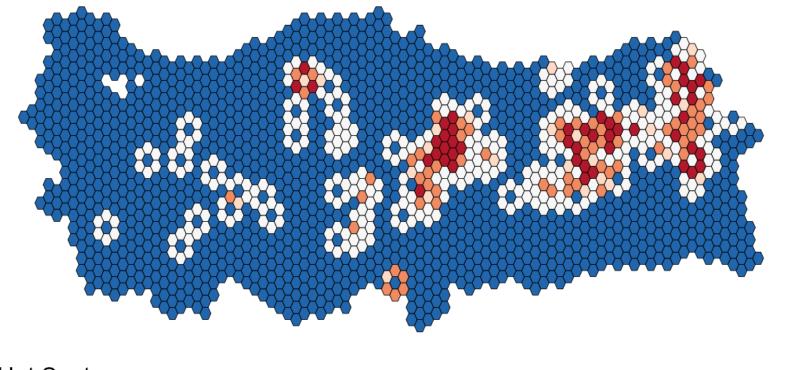
Next steps:

Explore visualize space-time clusters and

per unit grid in 2023.







Hot Spot Very hot 📕 Hot 🦳 Somewhat hot 📃 Insignificant 📕 Very cold Classification

through an emerging hotspot analysis.

- Analyse SAT-2 vaccination coverage alongside disease incidence.
- Study potential risk factors for SAT-2 FMD spread in 3. Anatolia including ruminant demographics, livestock movements (e.g.: trade, seasonal pastures) and economic indicators.
- Any additional ideas? 4.





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FAO appointed consultant for data sourcing and further support Ipek Keskin (Türkiye). We would like to acknowledge the United States DoD DTRA Cooperative Threat Reduction Program's support of project HDTRA1-19-1-0037 "Global Framework for the Progressive Control of Transboundary Animal Diseases (GF-TADs)". The content of the information does not necessarily reflect the position or the policy of the Federal Government of the United States, and no official endorsement should be inferred.

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