



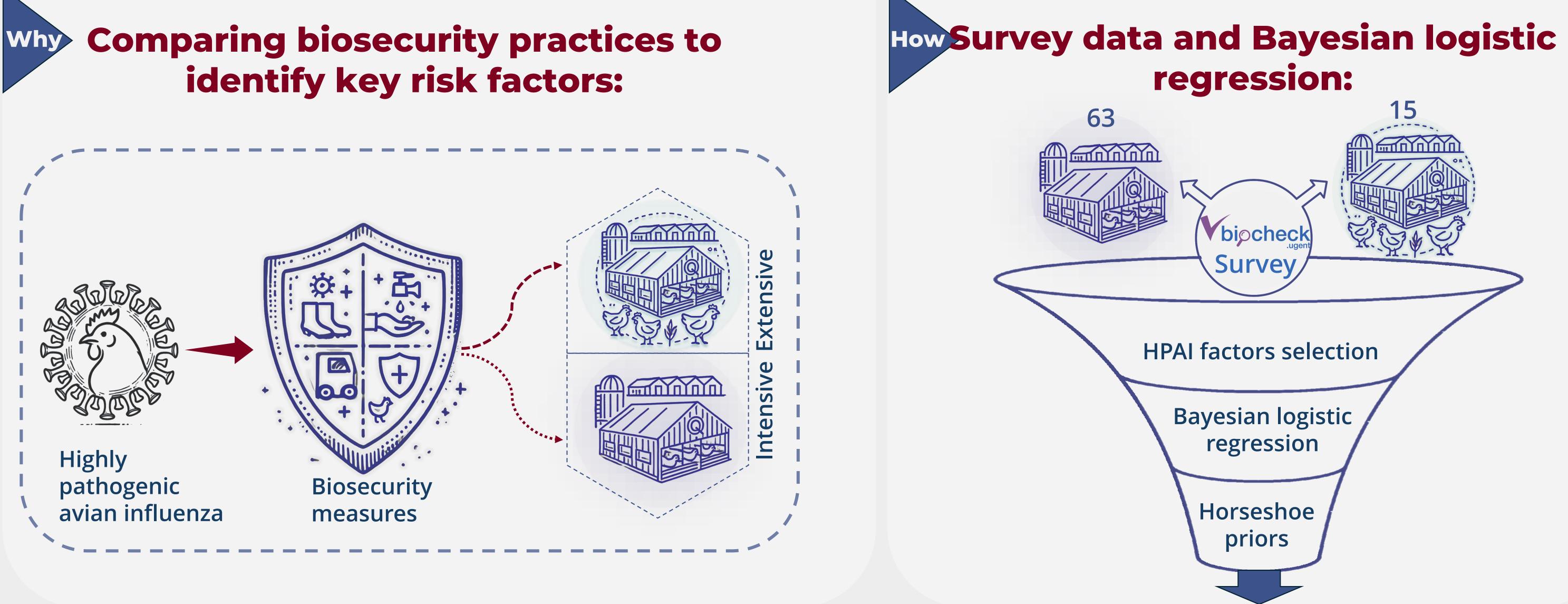
Why tailored biosecurity guidelines?

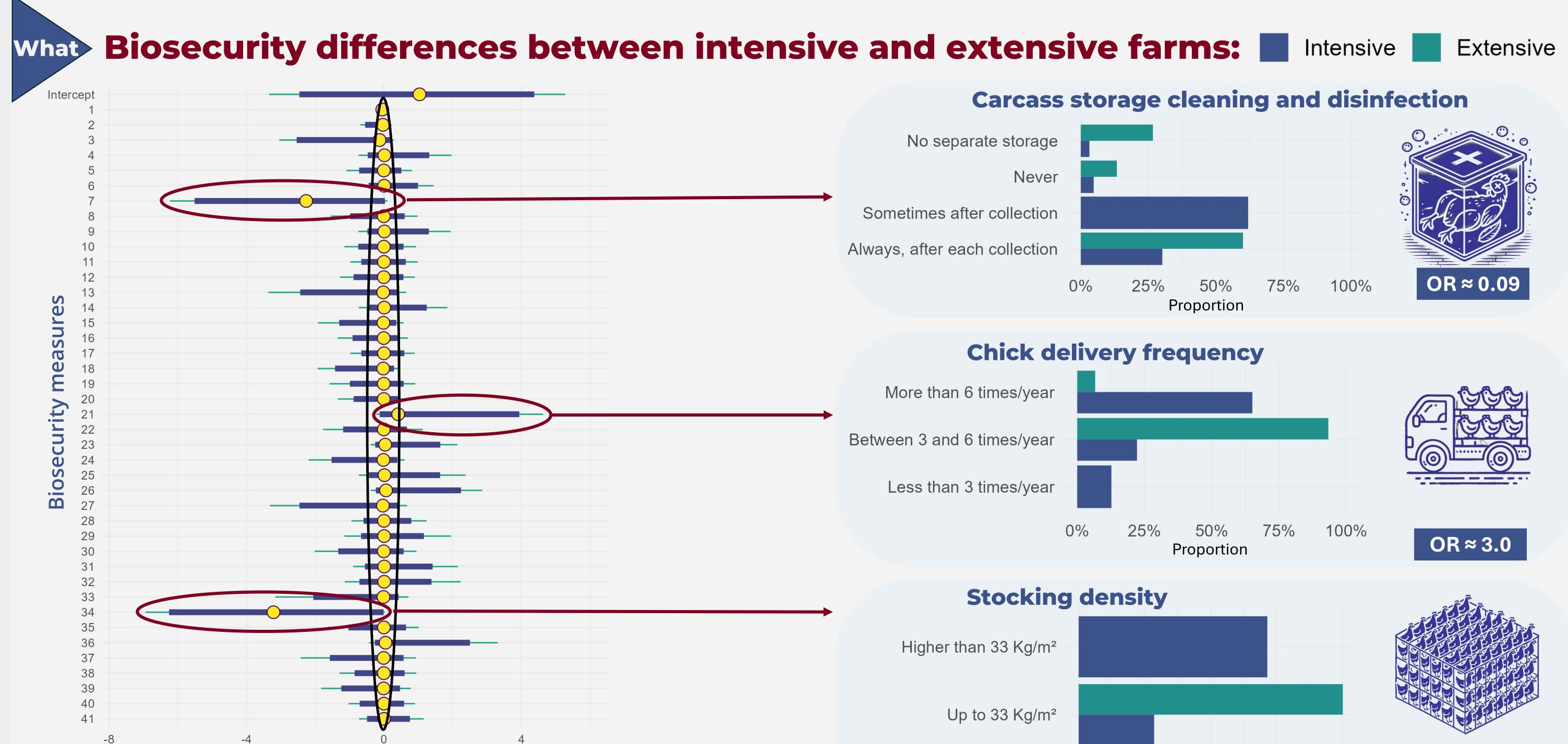
Biosecurity measures in intensive vs. extensive poultry farms

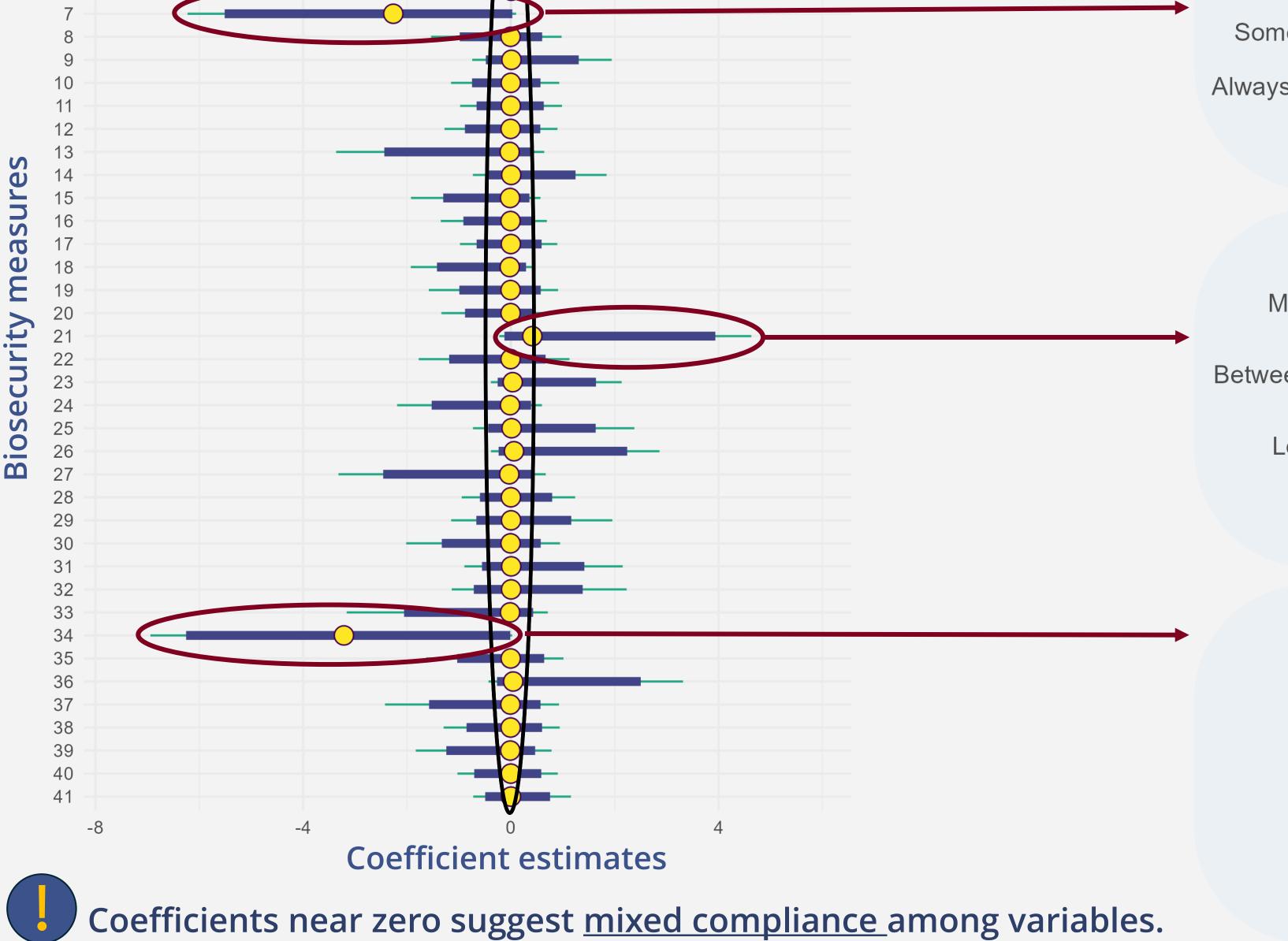
Yasmin Bakhshi, Francisca Velkers, Arjan Stegeman

Department Population Health Sciences - Farm Animal Health, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Utrecht University









OR ≈ 0.04

75%

50%

Proportion

25%

0%

100%

Chick delivery frequency and stocking density are inherently linked to farm type and the criteria defining each system.

Carcass storage cleaning and **variables with mixed compliance** are affected by **farm**level decision-making, highlighting the need for tailored biosecurity plans and onsite coaching rather than uniform guidelines.



Survey data were partially obtained from Biocheck, with Vbiocheck appreciation for data access.

